



1  **Social 30 Review**

Aside from these you should also review the evolution of liberalism and the basic questions that are asked at the beginning of every chapter in your textbook.

2 **Political Systems: Review Key Concepts**3  **Who are the four most important philosophers of this unit?**

- Locke, Rousseau, Hobbes, Machiavelli



4  **What political systems did each support?**

- Locke - republican presidential democracy
- Rousseau - parliamentary democracy
- Hobbes - absolute monarchy
- Machiavelli - absolute dictatorship


5 6  **Why?**

- Human Nature

7 8  **Democracy - Direct vs. Representative**

- 1 
 - Direct
 - Invented by?
 - Worked because?
 - Not used why?
- 2 
 - Representative
 - Two major types?
 - Benefits?
 - Drawbacks?

9  **Presidential**

- 1 
 - USA
 - Checks and Balances
 - Length of term in office
 - Weak party system
 - Two party
 - Benefits to system?
 - Drawbacks to system?















2 10 11  **Parliamentary**

- Canada
- Responsible Government
- Length of term in office
- Party Solidarity
- Multiparty
- Benefits to system?
- Drawbacks to system?

12 13  **Media, Pressure Groups, Polling**

- What are they?
- How do they affect democracies?

14 

- 15  **Dictatorships**
- Types?
 - How are they different?
 -
- 16  **Communism - USSR**
- What is Communism?
 - What does a communist government look like?
 - How the USSR become a totalitarian Communist government?
 - Important leaders?
 - How did they maintain power?
 - How did it end?
- 17  **Fascism - Nazi Germany**
- 18  **Fascism - Nazi Germany**
- What is Fascism?
 - Why did the Weimar Republic fail?
 - How did Hitler become a totalitarian dictator?
 - What does a Fascist government look like?
 - Compare and contrast Fascism and Communism.
- 19  **Economic Systems: Review of Key Concepts and People**
- 20  **Basics:**
- 21  **Basics:**
- 22  **Basics:**
- 4 economic questions?
 - 4 major economic systems and basic assumptions of each?
 - Scarcity?
- 23  **Economic Questions Answered**
- 24  **Theorists and Theories**
- Adam Smith
 - Invisible Hand of Supply and Demand
 - Human Nature?
 -
- 25  **Theorists and Theories**
- Karl Marx/Fredrich Engels
 - Dialectical Materialism
 - Human Nature?
 -
- 26  **Theorists and Theories**
- John Maynard Keynes
 - Intervention if necessary, but not necessarily intervention (Fiscal and Monetary Policy)
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- 27  **Theorists and Theories**
- Mussolini/Hitler
- 28  **Case Studies in Responses to Real Economic Situations**
- Herbert Hoover
 - FDR
 - R.B. Bennett
 - Margret Thatcher
 - Ronald Reagan
 - Brian Mulroney

- Bush Jr.
- Canada – Welfare State?
-
-
- ② • Lenin
- Stalin
- Khrushchev
- Brezhnev
- Gorbachev
- Hitler
- Sweden – Cradle to Grave?
-

29 30  ***The Battle Perspectives on Socialism***

① Western Vernacular:

1. Worker
2. Entrepreneur
3. Capitalism
4. Democratic Socialism
5. Communism
6. Utopian Socialism

② Marxist Verbosity

- A. Communism
- B. Proletariat
- C. Evolutionary Socialism
- D. Bourgeoisie
- E. Revolutionary Socialism
- F. Capitalism

31 ***History of the 20th Century: Review of Key Concepts***32 ***People to Know***

① • USA:

- Woodrow Wilson
- Herbert Hoover
- FDR
- Truman
- JFK
- Linden Johnson
- Richard Nixon
- Ronald Reagan
- Bush Jr. and Sr.
- Bill Clinton

• Cuba

- Castro (Fidel and Raul)
-

② • USSR:

- Lenin
- Stalin
- Khrushchev
- Brezhnev
- Gorbachev

- Yeltsin
- Putin
- Medvedev
- Britain
 - David Lloyd George
 - Neville Chamberlain
 - Winston Churchill
 - Margret Thatcher
 -

33 **People to Know**

- ① • Germany
 - von Hindenburg
 - von Papen
 - Hitler
- Italy
 - Mussolini
- Japan
 - Yamomoto
 - Hirohito
- ② • Yugoslavia/Serbia
 - Tito
 - Milosevic
- France
 - De Gaulle
 - Clemenceau
- China
 - Chiang Kai-shek
 - Mao
- North Korea
 - Kim Il Sung
- Canada
 - Pierre Trudeau
 - Brian Mulroney

34 **Events to Know**

- ① • WWI
 - Roaring 20s
 - 1923: Beer Hall Putsch
 - Great Depression
 - 1931: Munkden/ Manchuria
 - 1933: Chancellor/ President Hitler
- ② • 1936-39: Spain
 - 1937: Ethiopia
 - 1939: Poland Invaded
 - 1939-40: Phony War
 - 1940: Dunkirk and Vichy France
 - 1940-41: The Blitz
 - Dec 7, 1941: Pearl Harbour

35

36  **Events to Know**

- ①
 - 22 June 1941: Barbarosa
 - 1942: Battle of Midway
 - 1943: Invasion of Italy & Mussolini overthrown
 - 6 June 1944: D-Day (Overlord)
 - 30 April 1945: Hitler shot himself
 - 9 May 1945: VE Day
 -
 -
- ②
 - 6 Aug 1945: Hiroshima
 - 9 Aug 1945: Nagasaki – VJ Day thereafter
 - Berlin Blockade
 - 1948: Arab Israeli War
 - 1949: USSR Bomb
 - 1950-53: Korean War
 - 1956: Suez Crisis
 - 1962: Cuban Missile Crisis
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37  **Events to Know**

- ①
 - 1965-75: Vietnam War
 - 1967: Six Day War
 - 1968: Prague Spring
 - 1973: Yom Kippur War
 - 1979-89 USSR vs. Afghanistan
 - 1980-88: Iran-Iraq War
 - 1989: Fall of the Berlin Wall
- ②
 - 1991: Collapse of the USSR
 - 1991: 1st Gulf War
 - 1992: Somalia
 - 1994: Rwandan Genocide
 - 11 Sept 2001
 - 2002: Afghanistan
 - 2003: 2nd Gulf War

38  **Treaties/Agreements to Know**

- ①
 - 1917: Breast-Litvosk
 - 1919: Versailles
 - 1922: Rapallo
 - 1924: Dawes Plan
 - 1938: Munich Pact
 - 1939: Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact
 - 1945: Yalta/Potsdam
 - 1945: UN Created
 -
- ②
 - 1949: NATO
 - 1956: Warsaw Pact
 - 1963: Hotline
 - 1963: Limited Test Ban
 - 1968: Non-proliferation
 - 1972: SALT I

- 1979: SALT II
- 1991/2: START I
- 1993: START II
-

39  **Misc to Know**

- ① • Hyperinflation
- Maginot Line
- League of Nations
- Remilitarization and the Rhineland
- Anschluss
- Sudetenland
- Blitzkreig
- Battle of the Atlantic
- Holocaust
- ② • Creation of Israel
- United Nations
- Bipolar Hegemony
- Cold War
- Iron Curtain
- Truman Doctrine
- Nuremburg Trials
- Marshall/Moltov Plans
- Brinkmanship
- MAD
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40  **Misc to Know**

- ① • Bretton Woods
- NORAD
- GATT
- McCarthyism
- De vs Re-Stalinization
- Brezhnev Doctrine
- Re-unification of Germany
- Apartheid
- Residential Schools
- Native Rights and Government
-
-
- ② • European Union
- Ethnic Cleansing/ Genocide
- WTO, IMF, G8, NAFTA
- World Bank
- Yasser Arafat and the PLO
- Intifada
- Hamas
- Sudan
- OAS, AU
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